Choosing The Right Campaign Using AIDA Analysis for The Coffee Shop XYZ

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ABSTRAK

Perubahan perilaku dan kebiasaan konsumen yang sebelumnya cenderung membeli kopi secara langsung di lokasi Coffee Shop kini mengalami transformasi signifikan seiring dengan perkembangan era digitalisasi. Perubahan ini terutama terlihat pada proses pemesanan, di mana konsumen saat ini dapat dengan mudah mengetahui keberadaan coffee shop serta memperoleh rekomendasi terbaik melalui sistem aplikasi digital yang tersedia. Fenomena ini mendorong semakin banyak Coffee Shop bermunculan dan melakukan promosi untuk memperkenalkan merek masing-masing. Berdasarkan kondisi tersebut, penulis melakukan observasi dan wawancara pada Coffee Shop XYZ, sebuah usaha yang baru berdiri dan sedang mencari strategi promosi yang efektif meskipun telah memanfaatkan media sosial. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah memberikan rekomendasi metode promosi yang tepat melalui media sosial guna meningkatkan Brand Awareness Coffee Shop XYZ sehingga mampu menarik calon konsumen untuk mengenal produk yang ditawarkan. Sebelum merumuskan rekomendasi, penulis telah melakukan analisis menggunakan pendekatan metode AIDA

Kata kunci: Pemasaran Digital; Analisis AIDA (Awareness, Interest, Desire, Action); SMM (Pemasaran Media Sosial); SEO (Optimisasi Mesin Pencari)

ABSTRACT

Changes in behavior and habits from customers who previously preferred to buy coffee directly at the location of the Coffee Shop, now in the era of digitalization coffee customer habits have changed in many ways. These changes can be seen, especially when customers order coffee, now to find out the existence of the coffee shop and to get the best recommendations can be facilitated through the available digital application system. Coffee Shop mushroomed and offered its products by doing promotions for each brand. Seeing this phenomenon, the author made observations and interviews at an XYZ Coffee Shop. The coffee shop is newly established and is looking for input on the best way to promote even though Coffee Shop XYZ has run promotions using social media. Seeing this condition, the author aims to provide recommendations for the right promotion methods using social media to increase Brand Awareness at Coffee Shop XYZ to attract potential customers to know the products sold at Coffee Shop XYZ. The author before giving recommendations has conducted an analysis using the AIDA method approach..

Keyword: Digital Marketing; Analysis AIDA (Awareness Interest Desire Action; SMM (Social Media Marketing); SEO (Search Engine Optimize)

1. PENDAHULUAN

Indonesia as an agricultural country is one of the countries with the third largest coffee producer in the world. As a coffeeproducing country, this is an opportunity for entrepreneurs in Indonesia to develop their businesses, one of which is opening a Coffee Shop. Coffee itself is an agricultural commodity that is favored by some people around the world. Currently, coffee-drinking resources have begun to grow both among coffee lovers and newcomers who love coffee. Indonesia's abundant coffee production makes Indonesia the third largest in the world after Brazil, Vietnam, and above Colombia, India, Honduras, and Peru. This proves that Indonesian coffee commodities are very popular in the international market.[1]

Young Indonesian entrepreneurs are beginning to recognize the fact that operating a Coffee Shop business in Indonesia benefits the **Indone**sian economy. Within this time, Coffee Shops began to appear in Jakarta, Indonesia's capital, and other important cities. Young entrepreneurs are also catching the phenomenon that Coffee Shop has become part of the community's lifestyle [2], which makes young entrepreneurs compete to make careful strategic planning so that the Coffee Shop business can be more widely known by the wider community. This occurrence makes us want to investigate Coffee Shop XYZ. This study will focus on the recently opened Coffee Shop, where researchers will examine promotional efforts and make recommendations to improve promotions to increase Brand Awareness of the Coffee Shop.

Young entrepreneurs began to make numerous promotional efforts, one of which was digital promotion, to facilitate commercial activities. AIDA (Awareness Interest Desire Action) is one strategy that can be used to determine the

best advertising methods for gaining new and loyal clients. (2) Promotion is one of three sorts of strategic approaches in digital marketing. Search Optimization (SEO) is the initial strategy. This method will optimize a website's ranking to boost its category rating to the top of searches for a certain site. The second strategy is Social Media Marketing, in which brand marketing tactics are implemented through social media channels. The third strategy is Content Marketing, which is a marketing technique that supports content to raise brand awareness. [3], [4]

Nowadays, product marketing on social media platforms is one of the more interesting ways to see potential customers. Young entrepreneurs also see that most Indonesian people have used social media applications, and from this data, several companies and individuals have taken the initiative to market their products, using social media platforms that are considered useful for increasing online business sales. Therefore, the purpose of this writing is to provide recommendations for the right promotion methods using social media to increase Brand Awareness at Coffee Shop XYZ to attract potential customers to know the products sold at Coffee Shop XYZ.

2. LANDASAN TEORI

2.1 AIDA

AIDA is one of the marketing models. AIDA stands for Attention, Interest, Desire, and Action. In conceptual terms, AIDA defines what happens when customers interact with adverts. (B) It all starts with attracting the attention of potential clients for a specific product. Once client interest has been generated, the company must persuade potential customers to want the product enough to act. AIDA is a four-stage process that people go through after seeing an advertisement or promotion for a brand. The following AIDA components are discussed below:

- A refers to Attention attracts the attention of customers.
- I refer to Interest: increasing customer interest with a focus on profits and benefits (rather than focusing on features like traditional advertising)
- D stands for Desire: convincing customers that they want those products and services to meet their needs
- A refers to Action: directing customers to take action to make a purchase.

AIDA is a formula that can be used as a guideline when marketing a product. The formula will lead every business owner and marketer in growing their sales, from drawing potential consumers' attention to inviting them to acquire things. What precisely is AIDA? What are the formulae and how do they work in business? Upon this occasion, we'll talk about AIDA in a marketing strategy to boost our sales. AIDA is a marketing approach that can identify every cognitive step that a person goes through during the acquisition of a product or service. This marketing strategy will explain how buyers with a process that already consists of several stages before they finally make a purchase. AIDA stands for awareness or attraction, interest or interest, desire or desire, and action or action, the basic understanding of AIDA marketing, we already know that four main elements must be thoroughly understood in AIDA marketing. As a businessman, we can apply this understanding well in the marketing process of the product to be promoted.

AIDA is one of the marketing concepts that already exist in a marketing concept because the concept of AIDA itself is not novel. We can see how the notion of AIDA has been continually updated in numerous conventional marketing concepts by applying or carrying various combinations of modern marketing methods. From there, we can see how this AIDA technique can help us sell a product or service. If we employed professional marketing services, marketing agents, or advertising services to sell the products, we can observe how they employed the AIDA idea in different marketing tactics for their clients. This AIDA marketing principle must be learned and implemented in business. [5]

2.2 Digital Marketing

Digital marketing is the use of ICT-based data, technology, media, and technological devices to extend the best marketing reach, both physical and virtual, to improve customer relationships. It is how a company or product informs, influences, and engages consumers to help direct audiences to their targets.[6]

Digital marketing tools might include online marketing, Internet marketing, and web marketing. Because social media and digital marketing are becoming increasingly popular, utilizing social media strategies is a significant kind of marketing creativity. In short, digital marketing consumer-marketer is a engagement that has been transformed by digital marketing, and then digital marketing provides an opportunity to market services to virtual customers, breaking down barriers so that information is available anytime and anywhere, as a form of advertising in marketing strategies. The digital marketing paradigm is made up of five components: learning, defending, being involved, and pulling. In addition, the model investigates how social media marketing improves consumer equality concerning companies. The result is a social media marketing model consisting of word-of- mouth (WOM), customization, trendy, interaction, and entertainment.[7]

Through social media, the brand may rapidly engage with existing and future customers. Consumers respond to products on social media, allowing them to connect with the company's promotional strategy. company must also have an effective management strategy in place. Social media account managers should be active on social media and often publish about the services they provide to clients, as well as communicate with their followers. Another key component of social media management is selecting what content will be created to capture consumers' interest and interact with them via the social media channels that we use to advertise products.[4].

2.3 Brand Awareness

Regarding actuality and theory, brand awareness is built through influencer endorsements, which, along with the trustworthiness of influencers, can create a strong link with followers in terms of purchasing behavior. Then, how showing the

sponsorship status of a specific brand that matches the influencer's personality can substantially change consumer impressions of certain products and the influencer's credibility.

Influencers have become an important aspect in increasing brand awareness since their involvement generates brand identification and recall, which leads to purchase intent. Therefore, the source's trustworthiness has a substantial influence on follower behavior in developing brand awareness, which is one of the fundamental foundations of loyalty.[8]

Brand awareness as a marketing strategy is the most essential aspect in increasing consumer interest in purchasing a product. Consumer awareness of a brand allows potential customers to recall and recognize the brand. Consumers can also make purchasing decisions, allowing them to limit their purchases to one brand category. People frequently use the phrase strategy to express something like a goal that must be reached.[4]

2.4 SMM (Social Media Marketing)

Today, social media has a significant influence on customers, from information gathering to after-sales behaviour such as positive and negative word of mouth in sharing their experiences.

Businesses may use social media marketing to communicate with current and potential customers, develop quick relationships with them, and build loyalty. The single and outstanding features of social media are its enormous popularity and user-friendliness, which helps companies promote products very cheaply, the importance of social media interaction, its contribution to business growth, and the fact that social media plays an important role when customers want to purchase things online.

Social media is not the only aspect that determines their ultimate purchase decision; there are other considerations as well, but with the ongoing flow of information, businesses may create close relationships with customers.[9]

Furthermore, social media marketing is one of the unique and revolutionary marketing efforts in which customers interact. Under this marketing subset, businesses and consumers are connected/communicating with each other without any constraints. Social media marketing encompasses all operations made to promote a brand via social media, which is currently at its pinnacle. Then there is social media marketing, which is a future marketing tool because of its enormous impact in front of consumers. Social media marketing is also employed by strategic marketers because it provides significant visibility.[6]

To develop a construct of social media marketing (SMM) and to emphasize that using social media as a marketing tool will have a different appeal compared to traditional marketing platforms such as printed advertising, billboard, etc. The advantages of social media as a marketing tool are: first, the customer will be more entertained by the enterprise's free marketing content and will produce social network activity. Second, customers can customize information searching by utilizing the default search feature on SNS, hashtags, or

direct custom searching services provided by the enterprise. Third, social media is real-time and fast, allowing customers to get the latest information, and trends in products/services offered by the enterprise. Fourth, a social media marketing campaign makes it possible to generate direct interactions between users that can lead to, fifth, word-of-mouth effects, which includes customer willingness to pass along information seen in the enterprise's social media to others. Thus, SMMA involves five constructs: entertainment, interaction, trendiness, customization, and word of mouth. [10]

2.5 SEO (Search Engine Optimization)

A promotion strategy to position product web pages in search engine results is known as Search Engine Optimization (SEO), SEO is a technique that consists of optimizing indicators on (on-page) and off-page (off-page). Digital marketing can reach everyone, anytime, in any way, and anywhere. Of course, it is far superior to conventional marketing which is limited in time, location, and user reach.[11][4]

SEO is a digital marketing technique that can increase the number of web page traffic. Such websites' content might include relevant keywords, which generates more traffic because when visitors search for a specific keyword, the same in search engines helps the

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web page rank as high as possible in landing pages and searches. Use SEO to make it easier for prospects and existing customers to access relevant information and quality content online.[7]

SEO is a collection of approaches for optimizing websites, blogs, and web pages. The goal of optimization is to attain a good organic ranking, which generates traffic and authority for the site or blog. SEO refers to all of the operations that you may perform both inside and outside of your website to optimize its position in search engines systematically. This last aspect is critical since organic signifies "free.".[12]

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3. METODOLOGI

This study's research method is a case study methodology at Coffee Shop XYZ. The basis for writing stems from developing a detailed view of the informant, which is communicated in words. All data obtained is obtained through interviews or documents from all relevant parties.

The subject of this study is Coffee Shop, and the discussion is based on the results of interviews with the selection of the best way for promotion to run as effectively and efficiently as possible, as well as the AIDA Method approach that the selection of promotions that will be on the road follows from the AIDA method.

This study uses data triangulation strategies to acquire data validation, including acquiring data from various sources through interviews, documentation, and recording crucial records required for data collection.

The interview was conducted after the observation process so that the data acquired matched the findings of the observations regarding the research subject. Interviews were done with the proprietor of Coffee Shop XYZ as well as two staff in charge of Promotional activities.



Gambar 1. Research Stages (Source: Researcher Design)

The stages of research have been shown above, Figure 1. The above explains as follows:

- 1. Identify the problem at this stage, an interview was conducted with the owner of Coffee Shop XYZ and 2 workers, which was intended to be able to determine and process the answers to research questions that would be the basis for review.

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- 2. Literature Study Next, researchers search for library materials related to research questions. This source is in the form of a book that contains the theories of AIDA, SEO (Search Engine Optimize), SMM (Social Media Marketing), and the results of previous research.
- 3. To complete the required information, researchers collect qualitative data. Coffee Shop XYZ resource persons are Owner (Top Management) and Manager.

- 4. Conducting Analysis with the AIDA method
- 5. Create and activate SMM (Social Media Marketing), Implement SEO (Search Engine Optimize)

4. HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN

The author reviews that the XYZ Coffee Shop was the object of research was a Coffee Shop that was established during the pandemic in 2020. Researchers conducted interviews with the newly established XYZ Coffee Shop and created social media, one of which is Instagram for promotional media through digital platforms. Coffee Shop XYZ has also created a physical place where people around Coffee Shop XYZ can also approach the place. XYZ Coffee Shop has also displayed its products and created product menus in physical places to attract attention. Coffee Shop XYZ has also put content through Instagram which is used as a means of promotion so that the content created can be seen by potential customers.

The following are the answers to the results of the elaboration of interviews with the owners and administrators of Coffee Shop XYZ that have been concluded to represent and present the questions based on the concepts asked.

4.1 Results of Social Media Marketing Activity Questions

Based on the author's observation that Coffee Shop XYZ has carried out Social Media Marketing Activities consisting of Entertainment, Interaction, and Customer Service activities following research from the author who conducted interviews and direct observations of Coffee Shop XYZ. That indicators of SMM Activities have existed, namely in terms of Entertainment, Interaction, Trendiness, Customer Service, and e-Wom. The following is an excerpt from the results of the interview and the author's observation.

"Potential customers who have followed Instagram Coffee Shop XYZ social media are

quite interested in the content that has been uploaded as evidenced by the number of viewers and likes obtained in each uploaded content. " (Informant 1)

From this answer, the author knows that Instagram owned by Coffee Shop XYZ, is enough to entertain both customers and potential customers, as seen by the viewer, and the number of likes in each content posted or uploaded makes potential customers or customers entertained.

"The steps that Coffee Shop XYZ has taken in the process of interacting with potential customers are displaying various menus available at Coffee Shop XYZ and displaying various promos and events that have been carried out at Coffee Shop XYZ." (Informant 2).

From this answer, the author knows that the owner of Coffee Shop XYZ has made efforts to interact with potential customers and customers by displaying his menus on his active social media. And actively make various efforts to carry out various promos according to the needs of potential customers and customers and display events held at Coffee Shop XYZ.

"When the customer service is an active, slow response because there are still many admin limitations in managing social media." (Informant 1).

From this answer, the author knows that Instagram owned by Coffee Shop XYZ, is enough to entertain both customers and potential customers, as seen by the viewer, and the number of likes in each content posted or uploaded makes potential customers or customers entertained.

"The steps that Coffee Shop XYZ has taken in the process of interacting with potential customers are displaying various menus available at Coffee Shop XYZ and displaying various promos and events that have been carried out at Coffee Shop XYZ." (Informant 2).

From this answer, the author knows that the owner of Coffee Shop XYZ has made efforts to interact with potential customers and customers by displaying his menus on his active social media. And actively make various efforts to carry out various promos according to the needs of

potential customers and customers and display events held at Coffee Shop XYZ.

"When the customer service is an active, slow response because there are still many admin limitations in managing social media." (Informant 1).

From these answers, the author knows that the owner and management of the coffee shop have tried to do maximum service to provide customer service to receive suggestions and criticisms but have not been optimal in its implementation due to limited human resources.

"Coffee Shop XYZ's step in disseminating product information through social media is by updating status on all Coffee Shop XYZ social media" (Informant 1).

"Coffee Shop XYZ asks your closest friends or colleagues to spread Coffee Shop XYZ products that have been purchased on their personal social media in exchange for giving discounts or special discounts for those who have spread Coffee Shop XYZ products on their social media." (Informant 2).

From this answer, the author knows that the owner and manager of coffee shop XYZ have been quite active in promoting his coffee shop with e-wom activities or word of mouth using social media owned by customers who have come by rewarding customers who have posted the products they have purchased on their personal social media.

"Information provided about the latest products cannot always be directly updated through social media because of the limitations of admins who work concurrently as baristas and also not always products that are trending in the market can be implemented directly in XYZ coffee shops because they require adjusting the taste to the tastes of our consumers" (Informant 2).

From this answer, the author knows that the owner and manager of coffee shop XYZ have been quite active in promoting

his coffee shop by posting information about his products, but sometimes not all the latest products are directly updated on his social media. And in the latest products, do not always follow the products that are trending in the market. Because they feel they need to adjust to their customers

4.2 Method AIDA Suggestion

Based on interviews and observations of researchers, Coffee Shop XYZ whose shop has just been established requires Brand Awareness also from around its environment, therefore we provide advice to owners to carry out Promotion and Marketing strategies based on the AIDA Module which can be done offline or online on digital platforms [18]:

Table 1: Method AIDA Suggestion

AIDA	Suggestion
	Marketing Coffee Shops
1	XYZ coffee products
	through other social media
1	such as: Tiktok, Facebook,
	Market Place, and website.
	Join a community that
	loves coffee to capture
	potential customers who
	will later become
	customers.
Attraction	Create interesting story telling in content on social media platforms regularly.
	Register a Coffee Shop
	business on Google My
	Business so that the
	location of Coffee Shop
	XYZ can be detected by
	potential customers.

Start publishing content on social media to market XYZ Coffee Shop products.

Include clear information that needs to be provided regarding the product/service and contact details on social media.

Posting interesting images with different angles of Coffee Shop XYZ products.

Update information through social media, websites, and promotional offers regularly.

If there is a certain trend, Coffee Shop XYZ can advertise through social media anywhere and there is nothing wrong with trying to produce following the trend.

Live Interaction on social media to interact with potential customers regarding the introduction of Coffee Shop XYZ products.

To trigger the desire and willingness to buy, potential customers can be given discounts, free offers, additional discounts for purchasing XYZ Coffee Shop products.

Interest

Desire

Always provide an optimistic approach to the needs of potential Coffee Shop XYZ customers, and customer desires so that presale strategic offers are good to use.

Frequently update social media content with something new and fresh.

Observe comments, complaints, and feedback from followers, customers etc. and reply quickly.

Provide information about ordering procedures and payment options clearly in social media content.

Providing payment methods should remain easy and simple at Coffee Shop XYZ.

Action

Ensuring a safe payment method for Coffee Shop XYZ, this can increase the trust and credibility of Coffee Shop XYZ.

YASAN ADMINISTR

5. KESIMPULAN

In this study, researchers found that in general coffee shops have carried out social media activities to be able to promote their coffee shops but there are some limitations that concern the authors. The most concern is the existence of limited human resources and knowledge resources by members of this Coffee Shop accommodating the needs of implementing promotional activities through social media. If coffee shop owners and administrators want to maintain their business and grow, they must be able to adapt according to

business trends that are so fast changing which all lead to the digital area starting with the development of social media owned. More studies conducted in the perspective with different same backgrounds and styles will contribute greatly to educating people in utilizing social media strategically and with the incorporation of the AIDA model. In addition, it also helps business owners and administrators in providing countless awareness and insights about the strategic use of social media and the AIDA model as one of the core tools of marketing and advertising their products and services to grow small businesses even bigger. Furthermore, it is suggested developed strategies need implemented to check their relevance and applicability, and more research studies are needed to improve their applicability and relevance. The focus of this research is on the AIDA model as a basic concept. Therefore. other the focus on philosophies, concepts, models, theories for marketing purposes,

goods, and services can be considered for model dependency and need to be improved further in the future.

AUTHOR CONTRIBUTION

Lorio Purnomo conceptualized the research framework, led the methodological design, and supervised the overall study execution. Prepared the open data documentation and handled the technical submission of the dataset to Zenodo EggyHerlambang coordinated the team and provided critical insights during data interpretation, theoretical framing, and manuscript refinement. Dotty Pertiwi conceptualized the research framework and supervised the overall study execution. Carola Basuki supported the survey was actively involved in interview. Tofik coordinated the team and provided

critical insights during data interpretation *Shandra Widiyanti* She was actively involved in interview and drafting the initial sections of the manuscript.

DATA AVAIBILITY

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